

## EGYPT

**Na Jenesis isi 12a** kpobatarara anyị n'ala Ijipt. N'oge Abraham (ihe dị ka 2000 BC) ndị Ijipt nwere Fero. Olee ihe ọzọ ha nwere n'oge a?

Cheta Ndị Rom 1:22-23, si: "N'ịbụ ndị na-ekwupụta na ha maara ihe, ha ghọrọ ndị nzuzu wee gbanwee ebube nke Chineke a na-apughị ibibi ebibi ka ha ghọọ onyinyo dị ka mmadụ pụrụ ire ure, na nnụnụ, na anụ ọhịa nwere ụkwụ anọ, na ihe na-akpụ akpụ."

Chi ndị Ijipt bụ ma anụmanụ, nnụnụ, ma ọ bụ ụmụ ahụhụ. Ha nwere chi ndị na-anọchi anya akụkụ ọ bụla nke ndụ. Ha gbanwere otu Chineke ịbụ ọtụtụ chi (okwukwe okpukpe). Ha kweere, dị ka ọtụtụ ndị ọzọ nwere, n'ime otu nnukwu Chineke, nke pụrụ ime ihe Nile, na ebighị ebi. Mana ... ha lere anya 'na onye a dị oke oke na ike na-echeba onwe ya echiche maka ihe omume na akara aka nke mmadụ'. Ya mere ... O 'kwere ka a na-elekọta ụwa a ... nye igwè ndị "chi" na ndị mmụọ ọjọọ, ezi na mmụọ ọjọọ.' Nke a bụ ihe ndị Ijipt kweere.

Nke a bụkwa otú Pọl onyeozisi si hụ ihe mgbe ọ gara Gris; n'Atens, ọ chọtara ihe ncheta ahụ 'Chineke na-amaghị'. Ọrụ 17:23 . Ọ bụrụ na mmadụ na-efe chi ndị a dị iche iche, ọ gaghị ama Chineke dị ndụ na ezi Chineke. Ọbuna taa site na Mars Hill na Athens ị nwere ike ịhụ Parthenon na ụlọ arụsị ya niile maka chi dị iche iche.

Ka anyị leba anya n'oge Ọpụpụ ebe Jehova bụ Chineke wakporo chi Nile nke Ijipt ka o gosi ha onye Ọ bụ. Iji "ba uba ihe-iriba-amam na ihe-ebubem n'ala Ijipt." Ọpụpụ 7:3 "Ọ bụkwa chi Nile nke Ijipt ka M ga-ekpe ikpe: Mụ onwe m bụ Jehova." Ọpụpụ 12:12 .

Anyị maara ihe otiti iri ahụ e mere iji tohapụ ndị Chineke n'Ijipt. Ka anyị buru ụzọ rịba ama na Chineke kpọrọ nwoke ahụ anyị na-amakarị dị ka otu n'ime ndị amụma Chineke ma mee ya onye nnọchianya ya n'ihu Fero dị ka "chi Fero." Ọpụpụ 7:1 . O wee hōpụta Erōn ka ọ bụrụ onye amụma Mozis. E buliri Fero elu n'Ijipt dị ka chi. Chineke mere Mozis ka ọ dị elu. N'okwu Mozis, ihe otiti ndị a ga-eme! Dị ka Chineke ga-esi jiri onye amụma mee ihe dị ka ọnụ na-ekwuchitere ya, otú ahụ ka Mozis ga-esi mee Erōn ka ọ bụrụ onye amụma ya.

Fero juru ajụjụ a "Ọnye bụ Jehova, na m ga-ege ntị n'olu Ya izipu Israel? Amaghị m Jehova, M'gaghi-ezipukwa Israel." Ọpụpụ 5:2

Chineke nwere nnọọ nchebara echiche n'imeso Fero a na ndị Ijipt ihe. Ọ doro Fero aka ná ntị na mmalite (kpọ ya asọmpi) "Ma ọ bụ hapụ nwa m nwoke ka ọ bụrụ na m ga-egbu nwa gi." Na Ọpụpụ 4: 22,23, Chineke kwuru na mba ahụ, "Israel bụ nwa m nwoke, ọbuna ọkpara m." (Ha nọ n'ahịrị nke nkwa - Jenesis 3) Chineke zipurụ ọtụtụ ihe otiti (ịdọ aka ná ntị) tupu O metụ ndị eburu ụzọ mụọ n'Ijipt aka, nye Fero oge iji mata Chineke ma hapụ Izrel ka ha laa. Fero ahọrọghị iji ohere ndị ahụ na n'ihe otiti ikpeazụ nke a bụ ihe mere! Anyị na-enweta nke ọ bụla n'ime ịdọ aka ná ntị ndị a taa?

### Ugbu a, ka anyị leba anya na "Chi nke Ijipt"

Na mbụ ha letara Fero, e mere mkpanaka Erōn ka ọ bụrụ agwọ. Ọpụpụ 7:10 . (tannin, okwu Hibru dị ka e ji mee ihe n'Abụ Ọma 74:12, 'leviathan', Aịsaja 27:1 'leviathan agwọ na-amapu' na

**Job 7:12**'whale' bụ ụfọdụ ụdị amphibian, ma ọ bụ anụ mmiri. Nke kachasikarị n'Ijipt bụ agụ iyi. Ihe mbụ ejiri mee agwọ bụ 'nashash' na isi 4: 3, ebe a bụ 'tannin= whale... na Jeremaia 9: 11 ọ bụ dragon. N'akwụkwọ Aizaya na Ezikiel, a Dragon.

Ndị Ijipt fere Agụ iyi. Sebak bụ chi nke ihe ọjọọ nwere isi agụ iyi. Apepi bụ onye iro nke chi anyanwụ niile, wee pụta n'ụdị agụ iyi. Ndị Ijipt tinyere aka n'ememe anwansi n'ụlọ nsọ Amen-Ra dị na Thebes. A na-eche na Apepi na-agbalị igbochi ịrị elu nke chi anyanwụ Ra. Ọ kpalitere àmụmà, égbè eluigwe, oké ifufe, oké ifufe na mmiri

ozuzo, na-agbalị jị ịgwé ojii, alụlụ, alụlụ, na ọchịchiri mechie anyanwụ. Ememe ndị Ijpt bụ mbọ jị gbochie Apepi. Ọ bụ ofufe a ma ama n'Ijpt, bụrụkwa ihe mbụ Chineke kpagburu onwe ya.

Pọl onyeozị kwuru banyere ndị dibja afa ndị a ma jiri ha mee ihe atụ na 2 Timoti 3:8, "ma dị nnoọ ka Janes na Jambres guzogidere Mozis, otú ahụ ka ndị a na-eguzogide eziokwu ahụ, ndị obi ha rụrụ arụ, ndị a na-asọ oyi n'ihe banyere okwukwe." Ndị dibja afa ndị Ijpt a nwere obere ike!

Ànyị na-ezute ụdị mmadụ a taa? Ndị "na-eguzogide eziokwu, ndị echiche rụrụ arụ, ndị na-asọ oyi banyere okwukwe."

**THE ATTACK BY GOD AGAINST THE GODS OF EGYPT CHARTED**

Plague#	Plague	Scripture	Affected	Result	Egyptian god attacked
	Water turned to blood	Ex. 7:14-25	7 days Everyone affected	Magicians duplicated	<u>Hapi</u> : a fat man with breast of a woman indicating powers of fertility & nourishment (Nile River was the 'life blood' of Egypt)
2	Frogs	Ex. 8: 1-15 Frogs can't Live in bloody water!	Everyone affected	Magicians duplicated (could not remove them) Frogs sacred, couldn't kill them.	<u>Heka</u> : a frog headed goddess. Also shown holding a frog out of whose mouth flowed a stream of nourishment. One of the oldest & mother goddess of fertility & rebirth. Patroness of midwives.
3	Lice (Gnats)	Ex. 8: 16-19 Lice eat dead frogs	Everyone affected	Not duplicated Magicians recognized the finger of God	<u>Geb</u> , closely related to earth, made his report to Osiris on the state of the harvest.
4	Flies the Swarms	Ex. 8: 20-27 Flies breed on stinking dead frogs & me" dead fish.	<u>Goshen</u> not to be affected	Pharaoh said, "Go- in land" only. Then "not very far away" & pray "entreat for	The Egyptian scarab; spoke of eternal life. This swarm of the sacred thing is a curse to the people.
5	Murrain animals on only.	Ex.9:1-7 cattle. bacteria, carried by insects) (Anthrax)	Israel not Dead fish & frogs breed	None, just dead to be of Egyptians affected	<u>Apis</u> , the black bull. Temple in Memphis. A new <u>Apis</u> was believed to be born upon the death of the old. (Archaeologists have unearthed hundreds of mummies of bulls, entombed in sarcophagi. No indication here that the Egyptian cattle were born to replace these deceased!
6	Boils	Ex. 9:8-17 From dust of furnace not related to past plagues.	Man& beast in Egypt	Magicians get it first Could do nothing.	The priests who served in Egyptian temples had to be clean, without defects or sickness. This shut down all false worship.
7	Ekele	Ex. 9:18-35	Goshen agaghị emetụta ya.	Fero kwetara mmehie, rịọkwa ekpere. VS27	VS 14-16 & 19-21 A dọrọ aka ná ntị ka ha banye n'ime anụ ụlọ ohere maka ndị kwere ekwe ka ha zere mmerụ ahụ. Iris, chi nwanjị nke ikuku, (nke e chere na ọ ga-achịkwa mmiri ozuzo, wdg)
8	Igurube	Ex. 10:1-20	Ihu uwa n'ókè- ala-gi. Osi nile, herbs, wdg	Chineke na-ajụ, "Ruo ole mgbe?" VS 3, Fero jụrụ "Ogologo oge ole?" VS 7 Fero kwetara mmehie ma rịọ maka ekpere VS 16	Èma ẹtụak ibuot ẹnọ ofum ke Egypt ke enyịñ Kneph. VS 11: Achọghị ihapụ ụmụaka ka ha gaa. Fero gwara ha ka ha buru ihe otiti ahụ gaa. (Nrube isi n'ọnọdụ)
9	Ọchịchiri	Ọpụ.10:21-29	Ala Ijpt	Ụbọchị 3	Ọchịchiri n'ehihie, ikpe a megidere chi anyanwụ, Ra; chi isi ha na-efe. (Ra ma ọ bụ Re, nke a na-egosi na ahụ mmadụ & isi nke egbe. Isi akara - sun disk &

obelisk. Isi ụlọ nsọ dị n'obodo Heliopolis.

10	Ọnwụ nke Ex. 11&12 nke mbụ mụrụ	Ọnwụ nye ọkpara Ijpt, mmadụ  na anụ ọhịa.	Fero we si, Jenu, chiri ìgwè ewu na aturu na ìgwè ehi, pua, gọziekwam.	Ch. 12:12 "M ga-ekpe ikpe megide chi nile nke Ijpt: Mụ onwe m bụ Jehova."
	Ikpeazụ Oke Osimiri Uhie Ex. 14:5-31	Ọnwu nke usu nile nke ndi-aghalsrael Fero  Ndị agha.	Nnwere onwe maka Fero	Fero n'onwe ya.

### **IKWU NKE CHINEKE EGYPT.**

E nwere ndapụ n'ezị ofufe, ọbuna n'ife chi ụgha dị iche iche. Ọ na-esiri ndị mmadụ ike inogide n'ụzọ ochie. Ha bu ụzọ mara ezi Chineke, keezie chi nke ha, ma gbanwee ike e kenyerere ihe ndị ha kere. Ọmụmaatụ: Ra bụ, na usoro izizi, a na-ewere dika onye okike na onye na-achị eluigwe na ụwa. Ra mechara mekorjita ya na ' chi ndị ọzọ dị mkpa karịsịa Amon na Horus. Ofufe nke Ra na-adikarị karịa chi ndị ọzọ ma e wezuga Osiris ma na-ejikọta ya na ofufe nke Amun, Ọnụ Ọgụgụ, na Sebak. Nke a na-emepụta usoro nhazi nke Amun-Ra., Num-Ra, na Sebek-Ra; chi na-efekọ ọnụ.

Mana Ra b́jara n'azụ Ptah. N'akụkọ ifo ndị Ijpt oge ochie, otu n'ime chi kachasị ukwu na nke mbụ a kọwara dika "onye kere ụwa," nna nke chi na ihe ndị dị n'ụwa a, "nna nke mmalite" bụ Ptah. A na-anochi anya ya dị ka mummy nwere akara na mmụọ nke ndụ, ike, nkwusi ike, ihè na eziokwu. Nwere ike nke ma nwoke ma nwanyị n'ime ya na-atụle 'Double chi'. Ebe dị nsọ nke mụrụ "na-enweghị ụlọ ọrụ mmekọahụ" ka etinyere n'ubu Ptah dika isi ya. Na mbụ 'otu chi' (Monotheism) emesia Polytheism, ma Ptah mgbe niile na isi nke 'chi'. Ihe ọ bụla nyere ndụ kwesiri ka a na-asopurụ ha

**Osiris** bụ otu n'ime ụkpụrụ chi ndị Ijpt. Na mbụ chi obodo n'obodo ochie nke Abydos na Busiris nke dị n'akụkọ ọdịda anyanwụ nke osimiri Najl (ihe dị ka 100 kilomita n'ebe ndịda nke Thebes) bụ ebe e liri ọtụtụ ndị eze Ijpt oge ochie. Osiris nọchitere anya nwoke na-arụpụta ike n'okike wee mata ya na anyanwụ dara. A na-ewere ya dị ka onye ọchịchị nke ndị nwurụ anwụ na mpaghara dij omimi n'okpuru ọdịda anyanwụ. Ọ bụ ma nwanne na di Isis, chi nwanyị nke ụwa na ọnwá. Osiris, dij eze Ijpt, nwere ndị mmadụ dij nnọọ obi ọjọọ, ma kuziere ha iwu, ọrụ ugbo na okpukperechi. Ọ bụ nwanne ya nwoke Set gburu ya. Set gbasasịa ahụ ya, Isis chọtara ma lie ozu ya ma kwuo na nwa ha nwoke Horus bụ Osiris eweghachitere nwa oge. Horus megwara ọnwụ nna ya site n'igbu Set wee rigoro n'ocheeze. Osiris biri ndụ n'okpuru ụwa dij ka onye na-achị ndị nwurụ anwụ, ma ọ bụ ezie na Horus, weere dij ka isi iyi nke ndụ ọhụrụ.

N'ememme a na-eme kwa afọ, e mere akwa akwa akwa maka ọnwụ Osiris. Otu ehi juru achicha na mmanụ anụ na ihe nsure ọkụ na-esi isi uto nke amịsara mmanụ wee gbaa ọkụ. Mgbe ire ọkụ na-ere ndị mmadụ kwara arịrị, a na-eri ihe fọdurụ n'ajà ahụ. A na-egbu agwọ ma ọ bụrụ na ọ na-acha.

Ngọzi na ndụ dij mma, ma ihe ọjọọ dikwa n'ụwa. Enwere mmụọ nke ihe ọjọọ. Ọ bụ agwọ ahụ ndị Grik na-akpọ Typhon, ndị Ijpt na-akpọ ya Set, na Hibru Setan.

Set bụ onye amamihe nke ajọ omume; ogbugbu, o gburu Osiris.

Horus, na akụkọ ifo ndị Ijipt, bụ chi nke mbara igwe, ìhè na ịdị mma. Otu n'ime chi ndị bụ isi, nnukwu onye inyeaka, ogidi nke ụwa. Horus, nwa Isis, chi nwanji okike, na Osiris, chi nke ụwa na-asọpuru mmụọ nna ya. Mgbe e gbuchara Osiris site n'aka ajọ nwanne ya Set, chi nke ọchịchiri na ihe ọjọọ, Horus meriri nna ya site na igbu nwanne nna ya. N'ịbụ ndị a na-efe ofufe n'Ijipt nile, a na-egosiputakarị Horus dị ka onye na-achị isi. Ọ bụ amamihe nke ìhè. Ọ na-agba n'ugbo mmiri anwụ wee maa agwọ ahụ Apopi. Ọ na-azọda agụ iyi n'okpuru ụkwụ ya. Ụdị diski nku - na-emerị Hippopotamus. Horus na-ebibi enweghị ihere na mmehie mgbe a na-akpọku ya. Mmadụ niile n'ụriri ọhụ mgbe ha hụrụ anyanwụ wee too nwa Osiris na agwọ ahụ tughariri gbalaga. (Horus bụ 'Apollo' nke ndị Gris.)

Chi ndi di nta nke Ijipt:

**Thoth**- chi ọnwá (isi nke Ibis)

**Mat**-chi eziokwu. Nwa ya nwoke bụ Jackal - onye isi Anubis.

Nke na-esote, genie 4 a na-akpọ Amenu bụ onye na-elekọta ịgbasi ozu.

**Chnun**

**Khem**- Greek 'Pan'.

**Nit**

N'ileghachi anya azụ n'akụkọ ifo ndị a, ànyị pụrụ ịhụ otú mmadụ si mee chi ọbuna ndị ọzọ?

N'akụkọ banyere Ọpupu nke ndị Izrel na n'akụkọ banyere chi ndị Ijipt, ànyị pụrụ ikpebi ma otu chi ọ dị mma ka chi ọzọ? Okpukpe Ijipt ọ dị mma ka nke ndị Chadia? Otu okpukpe ọ ka nke ọzọ?